Message Text

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CONFIDENTIAL PORT LOUIS 0965

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: RH PDEV UK MP

SUBJECT: RHODESIA: APPROACH TO GOVERNMENT OF MAURITIUS

REF: STATE 209162

- 1. BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER AND CHARGE MADE APPROACH ON RHODESIA OUTLINED IN REFTEL TO PRIME MINISTER RAMGOOLAM ON SEPTEMBER 6. SOME DELAY RESULTED DUE TO FACT THAT HIGH COMMISSIONER DID NOT RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO MAKE JOINT APPROACH UNTIL SEPTEMBER 5. HE STILL LACKED TALKING POINTS INSTRUCTIONS AND COPY OF WHITE PAPER EVEN AT TIME OF MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER. HE, THEREFORE, DREW HEAVILY UPON TALKING POINTS PROVIDED THROUGH REFTEL, AND USED TEXT OF WHITE PAPER AND ANNEXES WHICH HAD BEEN TELEXED THROUGH STATE CHANNELS.
- 2. WE HAD PROVIDED THE PRIME MINISTER WITH A COPY OF THE WHITE PAPER AND OWEN'S LAW AND ORDER STATEMENT IN ADVANCE ON SEPT. 5. RAMGOOLAM HAD OBVIOUSLY READ THE DOCUMENTS CLOSELY BEFORE THE MEETING SINCE AS HE GREETED US IN HIS OFFICE, AND BEFORE THE HIGH COMMISSIONER COULD BEGIN WITH HIS PRESENTATION, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT THE PLAN -- ESPECIALLY THE TRANSITION AND SECURITY FORCE PROVISIONS -- LOOKED LIKE A GOOD ONE WHICH WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE AFRICAN STATES AND TO THE PATRIOTIC CONFIDENTIAL

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FRONT. BUT, IN HIS OPINION, THE PLAN HAD ONE FATAL FLAW. NOTHING PROVIDES AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE "EXIT OF SMITH WITH SOME DEGREE OF HONOR AND DIGNITY." BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS CAN SURELY COME UP WITH SOME FORMULA WHICH COULD PERMIT SMITH TO SAVE SOME FACE, HE DECLARED. OTHERWISE, SMITH AND HIS SUPPORTERS WILL NEVER AGREE TO THE SCHEME. WE SURELY, RAMGOOLAM INSISTED, COULD NEVER EXPECT SMITH TO BOW OUT AND DISAPPEAR IN DISGRACE.

- 3. AT ONE POINT THE PRIME MINISTER SUGGESTED THAT SMITH BE GIVEN SOME SORT OF FIGURE-HEAD POSITION IN THE TRANSITION GOVERNMENT. WHEN CHARGE QUESTIONED WHETHER THIS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE PATRIOTIC FRONT AND OTHER AFRICANS WITH DEEP INTERESTS IN RESOLVING RHODESIAN QUESTION, RAMGOOLAM ANSWERED THAT IT MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE, AND THAT HE BELIEVED WE WOULD FIND THE AFRICANS MORE FLEXIBLE NOW ON THIS ISSUE SINCE THEY BELIEVED THEY WOULD HAVE CONTROL OF ZIMBABWE SOONER RATHER THAN LATER.
- 4. TWO OR THREE TIMES DURING THE 40 MINUTE EXCHANGE, RAMGOOLAM REMARKED THAT VORSTER MIGHT BE ABLE TO HELP THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS DESIGN A MORE HONORABLE EXIT FOR SMITH, AND THUS SPEED UP THE PROCESS.
- 5. RAMGOOLAM ALSO OFFERED TO HAVE MAURITIUS SERVE AS THE SITE FOR ANY FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS AMONG ALL THE PARTIES INVOLVED IN THE DISPUTE -- INCLUDING THE SMITH GOVERNMENT. HE BELIEVED THAT MAURITIUS WOULD OFFER A BETTER ATMOSPHERE THAN GENEVA FOR ACHIEVING AN AGREEMENT.
- 6. COMMENT: THE MEETING WAS CORDIAL, BUT RATHER ONE SIDED IN THAT THE PRIME MINISTER DID NEARLY ALL THE TALKING. RAMGOOLAM OBVIOUSLY HOLDS THE VERY DEEP CONVICTION THAT WHILE THE PLAN FOR THE RHODESIAN SETTLEMENT IS ACCEPTABLE IN PRINCIPLE AND SUBSTANCE, IT POSSESSES THE TACTICAL FLAW CONFIDENTIAL

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OF NOT ALLOWING SMITH TO EXIT "HONORABLY." HE CONFIDED AT ONE POINT THAT AS AN AFRICAN HE COULD PROBABLY NEVER PRESS THIS SENSITIVE ISSUE ON OTHER AFRICANS AND THAT HE WANTED US TO VIEW HIS ADVICE AS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL. THIS MAY EXPLAIN WHY HE RECEIVED US ALONE WITHOUT ANY STAFF MEMBER OR FONMIN OFFICIAL PRESENT.

BROWN

NOTE BY OC/T: DISSEMINATION COORDINATED WITH MS. LONGETEIG, S/S-O.

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